

Moore's Modern Methods, Ltd., London, E.C.4



U.B.S.S.

BINEGAR SITES

North Somerset

ST 61394968

61604928

Cat. Ref. **M36, M36a**

Secondary Neolithic & Roman



Binegar, North Somerset.

Secondary Neolithic and Roman Site

Cat. Ref. M36

ST 61394968

This site is in the garden of No. 1 Dalleston. Tenant, 1964, Mr Dudden. He found a considerable amount of Roman pottery, generally greatly abraded, and a number of pieces of flint and flint implements.

The main area is in the west part of the garden. A very small excavation made showed a shallow pit from which a quantity of Roman pottery was recovered. This seems to be the source of the rest. No trace of any building found. Mr. Dudden reports that no pottery comes from the east part of the garden. It is concentrated in the direction of the hedge at the back of some other cottages that abut on to The Green.

The flints are typical of Secondary Neolithic. All the finds have been presented by Mr. Dudden to UBSS museum. (Proc. V966, 11,(1): 44)

The site M36a is at Binegar station. A spindle whorl, unfinished,

was found when a posthole was dug. (Proc. 1968,11,(3): 252).

In view of the limited nature of the material tabbed catalogue sheets are not used to separate the divisions into pottery and stone implements.



UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
MUSEUM CATALOGUE

M36.0

No.

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/4 x 3 1/4 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION *store - all material*

REFERENCES *Proc. 1967: 11(1) 44*

2nd or late Neolithic / Roman

*finds from garden of No 1. Dalleston, Beninger
Donor. Mr. Dudden 1966-1967*



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MUSEUM CATALOGUE

M36.5

No.

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/4 x 3 1/4 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION *Store.*

REFERENCES *Binegar Neolithic/Roman site No. 1 Dalleston*

Proc. 1966/10(1) 44 for this and other flints
No flint drawn as yet

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To repeat order state 5" x 8" Feint

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MUSEUM CATALOGUE

M 36.5

No.

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/2 x 3 1/2 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION 1 Dalleston. Binegar. Som. Proc. 1966: ~~10~~ 11(1):

REFERENCES Many pieces of flint have been dug up in the same garden from which comes the Roman pottery. Some of the workmanship is crude but some pieces are

finely worked in the tradition of Late Neolithic. It is ~~rather~~ remarkable that so many pieces have been worked. Flint does not occur naturally in the region. The flint generally is of poor quality. The patination is variable. A few pieces seem to be of chert (c.f. Brown chert - palaeoliths)

Proc. 1967: 11(1): 44


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 MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No.

M36.5

1-3

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION *Stone*

REFERENCES

- 1 Steep end scraper made on an earlier implement
2 stages of retouch. 4.5 x 4.0 x 1.0 cm.
2nd chipping very poor. Flint
- 2 Steep end scraper on poor quality flint, 2nd chipping v. poor
3.0 x 2.5 x 0.8 cm. Flint
- 3 Steep side scraper - part of cortex remaining. Retouch
quality good. 3.5 x 2.0 x 0.5 cm Flint



To repeat order state 5" x 8" Feint

 UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
 MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No.

M365

4-6

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| 35mm | Up to ¼ pl. | ½ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3½ x 3½ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION *Store*

REFERENCES

- 4 Very steep end scraper, cherty flint 3.5 x 2.0 x 1.0 cm
- 5 crude flat round scraper. Flint. 2.0 x 2.5 x 0.5 cm
- 6 Part of ? petit tranchelet. ~~Line 2nd~~ chipping. Part of cortex remains
Flint



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 MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. _____

 M36'5
 7, 8

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

Store

REFERENCES

- 7 Thin flat blade, flint. Some secondary working perhaps meant to be a ~~notched~~ ~~blott~~ blade



1/1

- 8 Fragment of small scraper. Flint.

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MUSEUM CATALOGUE

M 36.5
9

No.

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/2 x 3 1/2 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION *Store*

REFERENCES

9 *Miscellaneous pieces of flint & chert.*

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To repeat order state 5" x 8" Feint

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MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. M36.5
10

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/4 x 3 1/4 in. |
| | | | | | |

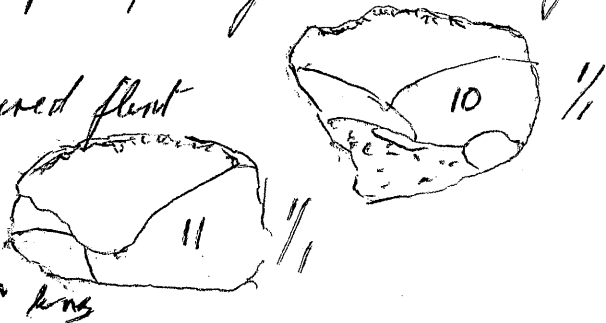
LOCATION *Store*

REFERENCES

10 Piece of thin knife, flint, poor quality. Retouch along one edge. Grey

11 Piece of thin knife. Honey coloured flint

12 Flake. Poor flint with some crude & ^{2nd} working 4.5 cm long



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MUSEUM CATALOGUE

M36.5

No. 10

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/2 x 3 1/4 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

store

REFERENCES

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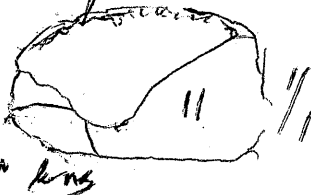
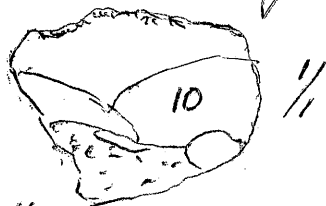


To repeat order state 5" x 8" Feint

10 Piece of thin knife, flint, poor quality. Retouch along one edge. Grey

11 Piece of thin knife. Honey coloured flint

12 Flake. Poor flint with some crude ^{red} working 4.5 cm long





To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. M.36.71, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

REFERENCES

| | | |
|----|------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Rim sherd. | Black slip |
| 2 | Rim sherd | Grey |
| 3 | Rim sherd | grey buff. |
| 4 | base sherd | black slip |
| 5. | Rim sherd | black slip |
| 6 | rim sherd | grey |
| 7 | rim sherd | grey |
| 8 | rim sherd | grey |



To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. M36.7

9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

REFERENCES

| | | | |
|----|------------|------------|--------------------|
| 9 | Body sherd | grey | |
| 10 | Rim sherd | grey | thumbed decoration |
| 11 | rim sherd | buff | |
| 12 | rim sherd | buff | |
| 13 | rim sherd | black slip | |
| 14 | base sherd | black slip | |
| 15 | base sherd | buff | coarse |



To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. M 36.7

16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

REFERENCES

| | | | |
|----|------------|------------|--------|
| 16 | Rim sherd | buff | |
| 17 | Rim sherd | buff. | |
| 18 | Rim sherd | buff | |
| 19 | Rim sherd | black slip | |
| 20 | body sherd | buff | coarse |
| 21 | body sherd | buff | coarse |
| 22 | Rim sherd | grey | |



To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

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MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. M36.7

23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{1}$ pl. | | 2 x 2in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

REFERENCES

| | | | |
|----|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 23 | body sherd | buff | |
| 24 | Rim sherd | grey | |
| 25 | base sherd | black slip. | |
| 26 | Rim sherds | black slip | 2 sherds joined |
| 27 | Rim sherd | black slip | |
| 28 | rim sherd | buff | |
| 29 | rim sherd | buff | |
| 30 | body sherd | black slip | |



To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

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MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. M36.7

31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37,

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES 38 | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

REFERENCES

| | | |
|----|------------|------------|
| 31 | base sherd | buff |
| 32 | rim sherd | buff |
| 33 | rim sherd | buff |
| 34 | rim sherd | buff |
| 35 | rim sherd | buff |
| 36 | rim sherd | black slip |
| 37 | rim sherd | black slip |
| 38 | rim sherd | black slip |



To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

No. 1136.7

MUSEUM CATALOGUE 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

REFERENCES

- 39 rim sherd black slip
 40 rim sherd grey.
 41 rim sherd grey.
 42 rim sherd buff
 43 rim sherd black slip
 44 rim sherd buff
 45 rim sherd very thin, orange coated
 46 rim sherd grey
 47 rim sherd black slip



To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

No. M 36.7MUSEUM CATALOGUE 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

REFERENCES

| | | | |
|----|------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 48 | base sherd | black slip. | |
| 49 | rim sherd | black slip. | |
| 50 | body sherd | black slip, | criss-cross incised decoration. |
| 51 | rim sherd | buff | |
| 52 | rim sherd | black slip | |
| 53 | rim sherd | cream | |
| 54 | rim sherd | buff/orange | oxidised? |
| 55 | base sherd | buff. | |



To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

No. M36.7MUSEUM CATALOGUE 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and $1/1$ pl. | | 2 x 2in. | $3\frac{1}{4}$ x $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

REFERENCES

| | | |
|----|------------|-------------|
| 56 | rim sherd | grey |
| 57 | base sherd | buff. |
| 58 | rim sherd | black slip |
| 59 | rim sherd | black slip. |
| 60 | rim sherd | buff |
| 61 | rim sherd | black slip |
| 62 | rim sherd | black slip |
| 63 | rim sherd | black slip |

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. M36.7

64, a, b, c.

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/2 x 3 1/2 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION Binegar Roman site. 64 -

REFERENCES garden No. 1. Dalleston, Binegar. = Trial Trench 3' x 4' from trench dug in

The section showed a dark layer, continuous across floor of trench at depth of 15" from surface. It is probable that all material found on site comes from this layer which is exposed when double spit digging is done in the garden.

The dark layer contains much Roman pottery including considerable parts of individual vessels.

64 a, b, c. 3 shards of wall & part of base of black pot hard paste



To repeat order state 5" x 8" Feint

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MUSEUM CATALOGUE

M36.7
No. 65

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/4 x 3 1/4 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

Packed in one box

REFERENCES

*Many shards of greatly abraded + distorted large vessel
from undisturbed layer. Trial trench*

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
MUSEUM CATALOGUE

M 36.7
66

No. _____

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/2 x 3 1/4 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION *Undisturbed layer. Trial trench*

REFERENCES

- 66 *lip shard - dark, black pot. Thick walled*
 67 *" " beaker. Thin. Black*
 68 *Shard of wall of pie dish*
 69 *Miscellaneous. small shards*





To repeat order state Feint, Size 5" x 8"

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No. M36.8
1, 2.

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2in. | 3 1/4 x 3 1/2 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION
REFERENCES

1
2

iron
iron

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 MUSEUM CATALOGUE

M36.9

No.

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 35mm | Up to 1/4 pl. | 1/2 and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | 3 1/4 x 3 1/2 in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION

Stone

REFERENCES

*Miscellaneous finds from garden of No 1. Dalleston
 Beneger*

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To repeat order state 5" x 8" Feint

M36A.5

1

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL SPELAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
MUSEUM CATALOGUE

No.

| NEGATIVES | | | PHOTOGRAPHS | LANTERN SLIDES | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 35mm | Up to $\frac{1}{4}$ pl. | $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1/1 pl. | | 2 x 2 in. | $3\frac{1}{2}$ x $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. |
| | | | | | |

LOCATION *Binegar. Near Railway station ST 61584928*
 REFERENCES *is approximate position. Found when digging
 a fencing post hole. Donor Mr Duddles
 No. 2 Dalleston.*

1 *Unfinished spindle whorl of O.R.S. 3.5 cm diam
 0.8 cm thick. Rather crude. Hole has been started
 from both sides. Not yet published.*

